

Glossary

1. **MGF** : Moment generating function which can be used to determine different order of moments such as mean, variance etc.
2. **Additive property** : Here, we try to find the distribution of addition of two or more independent and iid random variables.
3. **Limiting case** : Here we try to find the distribution of a random variable when n is large.
4. **Jacobian transformation** : It is used to find the distribution of a transformed random variable.
5. **β_1** : Beta distribution of I-kind.
6. **β_2** : Beta distribution of II-kind.
7.
$$s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}, \text{ sample mean square.}$$
8.
$$S^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}, \text{ Population mean square, which is an unbiased estimator of population variance } \sigma^2.$$
9. **Degrees of freedom(d.f.)**: Number of independent observations in the given set of data.
10. $\Gamma_n = (n-1)! = (n-1) \Gamma_{(n-1)}.$