

## Summary

- In this module, we have simulated random observations from discrete uniform distribution, Bernoulli distribution, binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, geometric distribution, negative binomial distribution and Hypergeometric distribution.
- To simulate the distribution, first we write the values taken by  $x$ . Then we find the corresponding probabilities using the probability mass function. In the next column we find the cumulative probabilities of  $x$ . That is the probability that  $X$  is less than or equal to  $x$ . It should be noted that the last cumulative frequency should be equal to 1 because, sum of probabilities of given pmf is 1. When we have value of  $x$  ranges from zero to infinity, we find probability and cumulative probabilities simultaneously so that at the end remaining probability we assign to the value of  $x$  as greater than or equal to that particular value. Using these cumulative probabilities, we write the range for random numbers so that we can simulate the observations from the particular distribution.
- We have found Mean and variance of the theoretical distribution and sampled distributions. And compared them.