

## [Glossary]

## **Understanding Economic Growth**

**Subject:** Business Economics

**Course:** B. A. (Hons.), 6<sup>th</sup> Semester,

Undergraduate

Paper No. & Title: Paper – 641

Elective PaperE2 -

Economic Growth and

Policy

Unit No. & Title: Unit – 2

**Growth Model** 

**Lecture No. & Title:** Lecture – 1

Understanding Economic

Growth

## Glossary

**Depreciation:** The reduction in the value of capital over time as it is used or as it becomes obsolete is called depreciation.

**Gross Capital Formation:** The addition made during a year to the total stock of capital is called gross capital formation.

**Gross Savings:** Gross savings mean the proportion of income which is not saved.

**Net Capital Formation:** Gross capital formation – depreciation of existing capital = net capital formation.

**Net Savings:** When taxes, debts and such obligations are met from gross savings then the remaining savings are called net savings.

**Nominal (National) Income:** National output measured in current value of a nation's currency is called nominal income.

**Real National Income (GDP):** Real GDP is the GDP measured in prices of a base year. Real Income also means the national income in terms of physical amount of output produced.