

Glossary

1. Anthropogenic

caused by human activities or changes in nature made by people

2. Tariff

Tariff are taxes imposed on imported goods.

3. CFCs chlorofluorocarbons

It is an organic compound that contains only carbon, chlorine and fluorine produced as volatile derivative of methane, ethane and propane

4. Acid rain

Acid rain occurs when sulfuric and nitric acids mix with other air particles and fall on the earth as precipitation.

5. Environmental externalities

Environmental externalities refer to the economic concept where as environment affects of production and consumption affect consumer utility when an individual a firm or industry takes all benefits but does not bear all the costs.

6. cost effectiveness

It implies that use of less cost amount of resources be used to achieve any objective

7. kuznets curve

The environmental Kuznets curve shows that economic development initially leads to deterioration in the environment but after the economic growth a society began to improve the relationship between the environment.

8. WEHAB initiatives

Water and sanitation, energy, health, agriculture and biodiversity

9.sustainable development

It is the management of the natural resources such that their long term quality and abundance are secure for future generation.

10. Ozone depletion

Ozone is a gas that is present in stratosphere of the earth its destruction refers to decline of ozone gas. This decline means large amounts of ultra violet B radiation reaches the earth surface.