## **Objectives**

After studying this chapter, the reader will be able to:-

- understand various abnormal curvature of human skeletal.
- understand signs and symptoms of abnormal deformities of spine.
- understand various causes of abnormal deformities of spine.
- understand various treatment procedure of abnormal deformities of spine and skeletal system.
- understand the role of rehabilitation in the long term management of spinal deformities.