

## **FAQs:**

### **Q1. List down the causes of physical disability?**

**Ans.** The causes of physical disability are listed hereunder:

- Prenatal
- Perinatal
- Postnatal.

### **Q2. What is total visual impairment?**

**Ans.** When the vision in the better eye with best glasses correction has no light perception such a condition is referred to as total visual impairment or total blindness.

### **Q3. What do you understand by the term participation restriction?**

**Ans.** Participation restriction is a problem experienced by an individual in involvement in life situations.

### **Q4. What is Corneal Opacification? What does it result in?**

**Ans.** Corneal opacification is the scarring or clouding of the cornea in the eye. It results in decreased vision of the individual.

### **Q5. Write the meaning of congenital condition causing disability.**

**Ans.** Disability caused due to congenital conditions means disability or disabilities caused by a mother's infection or other disease during pregnancy, embryonic or fetal developmental irregularities, or by injury during or soon after birth.

### **Q6. Discuss the functional limitations of people with hearing impairment.**

**Ans.** Hearing impairment affects the development of language, causes work related difficulties in adults, causes difficulty in hearing conversation, localizing sound in the presence of background noise, hinders socializing, creates exclusion.

### **Q7. Mention any one functional limitation of a person with intellectual disability.**

**Ans.** Intellectual functioning also known as IQ or Intelligence Quotient becomes a limitation to a person who has an intellectual disability. It refers to a person's ability to learn, reason, make decisions and solve problems.

### **Q8. What is speech impairment?**

**Ans.** It is a type of communication disorder where normal speech is disrupted. This can mean stuttering, lisps, etc. someone who is unable to speak at all due to speech disorder is considered to be mute.

### **Q9. What are the impairments that may be included in Physical Disabilities?**

**Ans.** Physical Disabilities may include impairments which limit activities of our day to day life such as respiratory disorders, blindness, epilepsy and sleep disorders.

**Q10. Explain cerebral palsy.**

**Ans.** Cerebral palsy is a condition that is marked by impaired muscle coordination and/or other disabilities, which are typically caused by damage to the brain before or at the time of birth.