### FAQ's

### 1. Name the major challenges of urbanization?

- 1. Housing
- 2. Transportation
- 3. Water
- 4. Sanitation
- 5. Crime
- 6. Fire

## 2. Define Urbanization? Urbanization-

The growth of cities is due to growing industry and increased immigration

Rapid urbanization leads to widening gap between rich and poor.

# 3. Explain shortly Urban sprawl and Suburbanization? Urban Sprawl -

A dynamic, uncontrolled process of urban expansion along transportation corridors, leading to advancement of low density development.

#### Suburbanization -

A general trend of city dwellers to move from the city into residential areas in ever-growing concentric circles away from the city's core. It is one of the many causes of the increase in urban sprawl.

## 4. Explain the effects of automobile on environment? Air Pollution -

Health hazards from air pollution are well known and lead to "worse lung function, more emergency room visits and hospitalizations, more medication use, more absentness from school and work."

#### Fossil Fuel Emissions -

"Sprawl related growth of urban transport and greenhouse gas emissions have major implications for global warming and climate change."

### 5. Write notes on place making and identity in cities?

Place making and Identity create experiences that connect people to place—providing a strong sense of "you are here" by differentiating a place or space from others. Place making and Identity is a multidisciplinary approach to the planning, design, and development of public spaces. It uses materiality, form, and context to express the uniqueness of the place and inspire, engage, connect, and call users to action.