

SUMMARY

This episode deals with understanding how the first cities were formed, investing on the morphological development around the river valleys. It moves on to explain the planning aspects of medieval towns revolving around public spaces at the heart of city planning. Then, the advent of industrialization and the after effects of it are illustrated with the context of planning and development. Certain concepts and theories in planning are focused like the City Industrial, Radiant city of Tony Garnier and Le Corbusier respectively. The chapter concludes with the planning principles exhibited in Indian cities of Chandigarh, Madurai and Mughal cities.