Glossary

 x_c = Critical depth of neutral axis

x = Actual depth of neutral axis

d' = effective cover for compression reinforcement from top

 σ_{cbc} = permissible compressive stress in concrete in bending

 σ_{cbc}^{1} = compressive stress in concrete at the bottom of flange

 σ_{st} = permissible tensile stress in steel

m = modular ratio

 $\mathbf{b_f}$ = breadth of flange

 D_f = depth of flange

d = effective depth of section

 A_{st} = Area of tensile reinforcement

 M_r = Moment of resistance