FAOs

1. Write the expression for critical depth of neutral axis.

$$\sigma_{cbc} / \sigma_{st}/m = x_c/d-x_c$$

2. Write the expression for actual depth of neutral axis

$$bx.x/2 + (1.5m-1) A_{sc} (x-d^1) = m A_{st} (d-x)$$

3. Give the expression for moment of resistance for under reinforced rectangular section

$$M = T X z = A_{st1}\sigma_{st} (d-x/3) + A_{st2}\sigma_{st} (d-d^1)$$

4. Give the expression for moment of resistance for over reinforced rectangular section

$$M = C X z = bx \sigma_{cbc}/2 (d-x/3) + (1.5m-1) A_{sc}\sigma_{cbc}^{1} (d-d^{1})$$

5. Moment of resistance of singly reinforced rectangular beam

To find x_c

$$\sigma_{cbc} / \sigma_{st}/m = x_c/d-x_c$$

To find x

$$bx.x/2 + (1.5m-1) A_{sc} (x-d^1) = m A_{st} (d-x)$$

If $x < x_c$; it is under reinforced section

$$M_r = T X z = A_{st1}\sigma_{st}(d-x/3) + A_{st2}\sigma_{st}(d-d^1)$$

If $x > x_c$; it is over reinforced section

$$M_r = C X z = bx \sigma_{cbc}/2 (d-x/3) + (1.5m-1) A_{sc}\sigma_{cbc}^{1}(d-d^1)$$