

### **Glossary**

$f_{ck}$  = Characteristic compressive strength of concrete in  $N/mm^2$

$f_y$  = Characteristic tensile strength of steel in  $N/mm^2$

$\gamma_m$  = partial safety factor

Partial safety factor for Concrete  $\gamma_m$ : 1.5

Partial safety factor for steel  $\gamma_m$ : 1.15

$M_u$  = Ultimate bending moment

$M_{ulim}$  = Limiting moment of resistance

$A_{st}$  = Area of tensile steel

$x_u$  = actual depth of neutral axis

$x_{u,lim}$  = limiting value of depth of neutral axis

$b$  = breadth of beam

$d$  = effective depth of beam

$D$  = overall depth of beam