<u>FAQs</u>

1. Write the expression to find the total compressive force offered by the concrete

 $C_u = 0.36 f_{ck} x_{u,lim} b + A_{sc} (f_{sc} - f_{cc})$

2. Write the expression to find the total tensile force offered by the steel

 $T_u = 0.87 f_y A_{st}$

3. Give the equation to find the depth of neutral axis

 $\mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{u}} + \mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{1}} = \mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{u}}$

$$0.36f_{ck}x_{u,lim}b + A_{sc}(f_{sc} - f_{cc}) = 0.87f_yA_{st}$$

4. Ultimate moment of resistance (M_u) of singly reinforced rectangular section

 $M_{U} = 0.36 f_{ck} x_{u,lim} b (d-0.416 x_{u,lim}) + A_{sc} (f_{sc} - f_{cc}) (d-d')$

 $M_u = 0.87 f_y A_{st1} (d - 0.416 x_{u,lim}) + 0.87 f_y A_{st2} (d - d')$