

FAQs

1. Write the expression to find the total compressive force offered by the concrete.

$$C_u = 0.36 f_{ck} x_u b$$

2. Write the expression to find the total tensile force offered by the steel.

$$T_u = 0.87 f_y A_{st}$$

3. Find the expression for actual depth of neutral axis.

$$@ N.A \quad C_u = T_u$$

$$0.36 f_{ck} x_u b = 0.87 f_y A_{st}$$

$$x_u = 0.87 f_y A_{st} / 0.36 f_{ck} b$$

4. Give the limiting values of depth of neutral axis.

| Steel Type | $f_y (\text{N/mm}^2)$ | x_{ulim} | Max. Strain |
|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|
| Mild Steel | 250 | 0.531d | 0.00308 |
| Fe415 | 415 | 0.479d | 0.00380 |
| Fe500 | 500 | 0.456d | 0.00417 |