Glossary

Biodegradable material

Any organic material that can be broken down by microorganisms into simpler, more stable com-pounds. Most organic wastes (e.g., food, paper) are biodegradable.

Bottom ash

Relatively coarse, non-combustible, generally toxic residue of incineration that accumulates on the grate of a furnace.

Bulky waste

Large wastes such as appliances, furniture, and trees and branches, that cannot be handled by normal MSW processing methods.

Communal collection

A system of collection in which individuals bring their waste directly to a central point, from which it is collected.

Compactor vehicle

A collection vehicle using high-power mechanical or hydraulic equipment to reduce the volume of solid waste.