## Glossary

**Absorption Field:** A leeching or seeping field engineered to receive septic tank effluent.

**Bushing:** A fitting that's threaded inside and outside that joins pipes of different sizes.

**Collar:** A galvanized sheet metal restricting device used in conjunction with plastic pipe. Its function is to direct and control the intumescent action of the fire stopping material.

**Coupling:** A short fitting used to join two pieces of pipe.

**Cowl:** A short fitting used to join two pieces of pipe.

**Nipple:** A short piece of pipe installed between couplings or other fittings.

**Plumber's Putty**: A dough-like putty that seals joints between fixture surfaces and metal pieces, such as the drain.

**Soft Water:** Water that has been treated so that it has low mineral content.

**Wet Vent:** A pipe that both drains wastewater and vents air into the drains. Connects two or more fixtures.